

TABLE OF ILLUSTRATIONS

1. Uncertain mint of Ionia or Lydia, *c.* 650-600, EL Lydo-Milesian stater (14.32g). Obv. Striated surface. Rev. Oblong incuse between two roughly square incuses. Triton IX (2006), 938.
2. Uncertain mint of Ionia or Lydia, *c.* 650-600, EL Lydo-Milesian third-stater (4.79g). Obv. Forepart of a lion right in linear style. Rev. Two square incuses. Muharrem Kayhan coll., MK1380.
3. Uncertain mint of Ionia, *c.* 650-600, EL Lydo-Milesian third-stater (4.72g). Obv. Confronted foreparts of two goats. Rev. Two square incuses. Muharrem Kayhan coll., MK1615.
4. Uncertain mint of Ionia, *c.* 650-600, EL Lydo-Milesian stater (14.31g). Obv. Forepart of bridled horse right. Rev. Rectangular incuse between two square incuses. *SNG Kayhan*, 714; Konuk 2003: 36.
5. Uncertain mint of Ionia, *c.* 650-600, EL Lydo-Milesian half-stater (7.19g). Obv. Striated surface upon which are the confronted heads of lion and man. Rev. Oblong incuse between two square incuses. Triton VIII (2005), 444.
6. Samos, *c.* 600-550, EL Samian half-stater (8.64g). Obv. Typeless rough surface with irregular markings. Rev. Square and rectangular incuses. *SNG Kayhan*, 628.
7. Ephesus, *c.* 600-550, EL Lydo-Milesian third-stater (4.48g). Obv. Bee within rectangular frame. Rev. Two square incuses. *SNG Kayhan*, 112; Konuk 2003: 26.
8. Miletus, *c.* 600-550, EL Lydo-Milesian stater (14.05g). Obv. Lion reclining left; its head turned back; all within rectangular frame divided into smaller rectangular and square compartments. Rev. Central oblong incuse containing a running fox, two dividing lines and two pellets; square incuse to right containing five pellets connected by lines; square incuse to left containing a stag's head. CNG Triton VIII (2005), 419.
9. Phocaea, *c.* 600-550, EL Phocaic standard stater (16.39g). Obv. Seal swimming left, an octopus clamped in its mouth; around, three incuse squares in positive. Rev. Two square incuses, the right one smaller. Seen in trade.
10. Cyzicus, *c.* 600-550, EL Phocaic standard stater (16.22g). Obv. Gamecock standing right, holding a tuna fish head in its beak. Rev. Two square incuses, the right one smaller. Berlin Münzkabinett (Löbbecke coll.).
11. Ephesus?, *c.* 600, EL Lydo-Milesian stater (14.14g). Obv. Stag grazing right; on its back, *phaenos emi sema*. Rev. Rectangular incuse between two square incuses, all striated. Seen in trade in Munich.
12. Sardis, *c.* 650-600, EL Lydo-Milesian third-stater (2.36g). Obv. Confronted heads of two roaring lions, between them, *walwel*. Rev. Two square incuses. *SNG Kayhan*, 1012; Konuk 2003: 33.
13. Sardis, *c.* 600-560, EL Lydo-Milesian sixth-stater (4.74g). Obv. Head of roaring lion left, sun with multiple rays on forehead. Rev. Two square incuses. CNG.
14. Uncertain mint of Ionia, *c.* 650-600, EL Lydo-Milesian 192nd stater (0.08g). Obv. Globule (eye?). Rev. Rough incuse. *SNG Kayhan*, 691; Konuk 2003: 33.
15. Sardis? Croesus? *c.* 560, EL Lydo-Milesian stater (13.93g). Obv. Joined foreparts of lion and bull. Rev. Rectangular incuse between two square incuses. Oxford, Ashmolean Museum (Loan coll.).
16. Sardis, Croesus (561-546), AV heavy Croeseid (10.77g). Obv. Confronted foreparts of lion and bull. Rev. Two square incuses. CNG.
17. Sardis, Achaemenid period, *c.* 530 BC AV light stater (8.09g). Obv. Confronted foreparts of lion and bull. Rev. Two square incuses. CNG Triton XII (2009), 320.

18. Sardis, Darius I (521-486), *c.* 520-510, AR siglos (5.18g). Obv. Upper part of Persian hero-king right holding a bow in his left hand and arrows in the other. Rev. Square incuse. Muharrem Kayhan coll., MK1374; Konuk 2003: 54.
19. Sardis, Darius I (521-486), *c.* 500, AV daric (8.36g). Obv. Persian hero-king right, in kneeling-running position, drawing bow. Rev. Square incuse. Seen in trade.
20. Sardis, Xerxes I (485-465), AR siglos (5.28g). Obv. Persian hero-king right. Rev. Square incuse. Muharrem Kayhan coll., MK1376; Konuk 2003: 55.
21. Kindya or Telmessus in Caria, *c.* 510, AR (2.22g). Obv. Head of *ketos* (sea-monster) right, with gaping mouth. Rev. Incuse geometric pattern. *SNG Kayhan*, 814.
22. Camirus, *c.* 500, EL Lydo-Milesian 24th (0.48g). Obv. Head of griffin right. Rev. Two rectangular incuses with the letters KA. Muharrem Kayhan Coll., MK1562.
23. Uncertain mint of Lycia, *c.* 510 BC, AR Lycian stater (9.16g). Obv. Forepart of boar left. Rev. Rectangular incuse. *SNG Kayhan*, 1044.
24. Kyme?, *c.* 500 BC, EL Lydo-Milesian stater (14.06g). Obv. Prancing horse left; pellet above and floral motif below; all within linear circle. Rev. Quadripartite square incuse. *SNG Kayhan*, 735; Konuk 2003: 45.
25. Miletus, *c.* 520-490, AR Lydo-Milesian twelfth-stater (obol, 1.13g). Obv. Forepart of lion left with its head turned back. Rev. Starlike floral design in square incuse; one side of the incuse in the shape of the letter M. *SNG Kayhan*, 468. Konuk 2003: 69.

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