NABU 2000-24 Peter Vargyas

Recall of a Debt (OA 23, 49-52) — The edition of the partly broken tablet by G.J.P. McEwan in 1984 contains several restorations, some of them questionable. In line 5 he had restored a total of 4 minas of silver, which is impossible because sums in lines 1-4, also partly restored by him, adds up to 4 minas and one-third of a shekel of silver. One may argue that the difference is negligible but an account should be correct. On closer examination the restored wool price in line 4 also becomes suspect because the resulting price of 2.22 minas of wool for one shekel of silver is too high a price in the mid 6th century. Also, it is a very unlikely price, since one would expect rather 2; 2.25; 2.5 etc. minas for one shekel of silver. His alterative proposal of restoring 2 minas results in a more likely price the problem of the line 4 total remains unresolved. In view of the average wool prices of the period we have to start from a price of 4 minas of wool for one shekel of silver resulting in 1 2/3 minas of silver for the 6 talents and 40 minas wool. This leads seemingly even further from a solution since there is not enough place in the total in line 5 for a sum of 2 2/3 minas 1/3 shekels of silver. However, realising that the sum written as 1/3 shekel must be understood as 1/3 (mina! in) shekels we get exactly 3 minas for the total in line 5 (1 1/3 in line 1 + 1 2/3 in line 4 = 3). Accordingly the first lines of the tablets reads as follows :

> 1 MA.NA 1/3 GÍN KU₃.BABBAR re-he-et Ú.IL₃.TI₃ šá 2 MA.NA KU₃.BABBAR šá UGU md.a-num-ŠEŠ.MU A-šú šá m.GI-d.AMAR-UTU u m.I-d.XV A m.nad-na-a [1 2/3] MA.NA KU₃.BABBAR ŠÁM 6 GUN 40 MA.NA SÍG.HI.A [PAP 3] MA.NA KU₃.BABBAR NÍG.GA d.GAŠAN šá UNUG.KI Péter Vargyas (18-04-2000) Gárdonyi G. u. 50/b, H-1026 Budapest Hongrie vargyas@btk.jpte.hu